

Academic Programme Guide

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) (Engineering and Technology)



w.e.f.

Academic Year: (2023-24)

**Approved by the 31st Academic Council vide agenda item 31.13 dated 29th
August 2023**

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Chitkara University offers an intellectually demanding doctoral program for high-potential applicants who already have a breadth of knowledge in the functional areas of Engineering and Technology as well as who have a strong interest in academic research. Conducting research requires combining knowledge gained in the classroom with the ability to read and interpret data and present and discuss technical results. Engineering research also requires significant experimental, computational, and analytical skill. Ph.D. programme has been designed to impart knowledge through courses, seminar, project and thesis work having thrust upon but is not limited to the following main areas, Cloud Computing, Wireless Sensor Networks, Internet of Things (IoT), Data Science, Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and Optimization Methods, UAV Networks, Medical Image Processing, Cryptography, Security and Privacy, Cyber-Physical / Embedded Systems Security, Explainable AI, Data Analytics, Data Mining, Database Indexing, Spatial Databases, Spectroscopy and Environment, Atomic and Radiation Physics, X-ray Fluorescence Spectroscopy and its Applications, Theoretical Nuclear Physics especially on Heavy-ion Fusion Reactions and Optical Fibre Technology, Theory of Inequalities, Solid Mechanics, Fractal Geometry, Statistics, Matrix Analysis, Elasticity and Plasticity, Information Theory and Data Mining, Chaos Theory, Reliability and Stochastic Modelling, Geotechnical Engineering, Construction Planning and Management, Material Processing, Construction Modelling etc. In Pharmaceutical Sciences, our Ph.D. programme provides expertise in Medicinal Chemistry, Pharmacology, Pharmaceutics, and Pharmacognosy. We encourage interaction within and across the subject areas, providing a rich environment for innovative, collaborating, and multi-disciplinary research. The Chitkara University Ph.D. programme is designed to produce a new generation of scholar-practitioners who precisely fit that description. If you're prepared to embark on a challenging, focused, and meaningful experience, we invite you to explore the possibilities in our Ph.D. programme.

1.1 PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (PO)

On completion of Doctor of Philosophy, the students will be able:

- PO 1 To critically apply theories, methodologies and knowledge based on thorough knowledge of the related literature to address fundamental problems in their research area of study.
- PO 2 To bridge the knowledge gap between industry and academia through research by applying knowledge and skills to discover new solutions and generate new ideas.
- PO 3 To apply research skills to teaching and assessment of students learning.
- PO 4 To develop self-direction and originality in tackling and solving new research problems in their research areas by following the principles of ethics.
- PO 5 To identify and formulates research questions and conduct systematic research in order to develop new theories/experiments of national and international standards.
- PO 6 To develop the ability and skills sufficient to publish and present their research work in the applied discipline and prepare research grant proposals.
- PO 7 To pursue research of significance in the multidisciplinary domains and important from a social perspective.

1.2 SALIENT FEATURES OF THE PROGRAMME

The salient features of programme are:-

- (i) Classes during course work held on regular/weekends modes.
- (ii) Course work is of 12 months duration and research work leading to submission of thesis is of minimum 36 months duration including course work duration.
- (iii) Wide variety of research area of study allowing research scholars to work on topics of specific interest.
- (iv) Personal supervision by experienced faculty members and research groups who are uncompromisingly committed to Scholar's success.
- (v) Encouragement of academic collaboration for addressing priority and gap areas in knowledge of basic and applied sciences.
- (vi) Sophisticated research labs equipped with modern computational and state-of-the-art research facilities.
- (vii) Support for participation in national and international conferences as per the University rules.
- (viii) To work collaboratively with all stakeholders to create, develop, and exchange research knowledge to influence and benefit society and the economy (in sync with UNSDGs 2015 & NEP 2020).

2. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION

- The candidates for the program must have one of the following qualifications obtained from any of the universities incorporated by an Act of the central or state legislature of India or other educational institutions established by an act of parliament or declared to be deemed as a university under Section 3 of the UGC Act 1956 or possess an equivalent qualification recognized by the Ministry of Education (MoE), Government of India or an equivalent qualification from an institution approved by AICTE.
- A Master's degree in the concerned discipline or equivalent in a relevant discipline with minimum of 55% marks or CGPA of 5.5 on a 10-point rating scale or equivalent (relaxation for reserved categories as per UGC norms).

3. PROGRAMME DURATION

- (i) Ph.D. programme shall be for a minimum duration of three years, including course work and a maximum of six years.
- (ii) Extension beyond the above limits will be governed by the relevant clauses as stipulated in the Ph.D. Rules & Regulations of Chitkara University, Himachal Pradesh, India.

4. PEDAGOGICAL ASPECTS

Each credit will be equal to 15 hours. At least one week prior to the commencement of a particular course, the faculty member concerned, or the course coordinator will circulate among the students the following pertaining to the course:

- (i) The course work outlines containing the syllabus along with recommended books and other online reading material web links.
- (ii) Course work schedule to be followed as per course handout supplemented with reading material & home assignments on the regular basis.
- (iii) The evaluation matrix will contain presentations, assignments, tests/examinations class participation and end term examinations.
- (iv) Other matters found desirable and relevant by Supervisor/ DRC

5. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

The mandatory course work in the programme have been classified into the following course categories as prescribed by UGC which offers opportunities to learn fundamental skills required in the programme at higher stages.

Semester I: Course work of five core courses to be completed before the submission and approval of the synopsis/research proposal in next semester.

- (a) Research Methodology (PRM3101)
- (b) Advanced Research Methodology (PRM3102)
- (c) Doctoral Foundation Seminar (PRM3103)
- (d) Doctoral Concentration Seminar (PRM3104)
- (e) Research and Publication Ethics (PRM3105)

The course details along with the evaluation scheme & credit classification are given below:

Course Code	Name of Course	Examination Scheme			Credits
		Internal Exam (Marks)	End Term Exam (Marks)	Total (Marks)	
PRM-3101	Research Methodology	50	50	100	3
PRM-3102	Advanced Research Methodology	50	50	100	3
PRM-3103	Doctoral Foundation Seminar	100	-	100	3
PRM-3104	Doctoral Concentration Seminar	100	-	100	3
PRM-3105	Research and Publication Ethics	50	50	100	2
Total		350	150	500	14

Semester-II: Submission of report and presentation of the following:

Synopsis/Research Proposal: To submit and give a presentation on the work you wish to carry out in the presence of external subject expert and Doctoral Research Committee members. The overall duration for submitting a synopsis/research proposal in the prescribed format will be six months after the completion of course work.

6. DELIVERABLES

Details:

S. No.	Deliverable	Overview
1	Deliverable – 1	Submission of application form
2	Deliverable – 2	<p>After acceptance of the form, the admission process will be as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Written test • Personal Interview <p>The syllabus of written test will be communicated to candidates via e-mail.</p>
3	Deliverable – 3	Once candidates are short-listed, after qualifying the written test and personal interview round, as per the merit for the Ph.D. Programme at Chitkara University (Himachal Pradesh, India) candidate would need to proceed towards registration and commencement of the course work.
4	Deliverable – 4	<p>Course work requirement (One Semester)</p> <p>Every candidate should complete five courses (Deliverable 4a – 4e) before working on Doctoral Dissertation. Every course will be held twice in a year. Course work dates for the year will be announced ahead of schedule so that candidate can plan a break from his/her workplace.</p> <p>Details of Courses:</p> <p>Deliverable 4 (a): Research Methodology</p> <p>Deliverable 4 (b): Advanced Research Methodology</p> <p>Deliverable 4 (c): Doctoral Foundation Seminar</p> <p>Deliverable 4 (d): Doctoral Concentration Seminar</p> <p>Deliverable 4 (e): Research and Publication Ethics</p>
5	Deliverable – 5	<p>Finalization of Research Proposal/Synopsis and Approval</p> <p>This will commence immediately after a candidate successfully completes the deliverable 4. In this, research scholar have to submit a detailed research proposal/synopsis which includes objectives, proposed methodology to be adopted to achieve objectives and expected outcomes followed by a presentation before external subject expert and Doctoral Research Committee members.</p>

6	Deliverable – 6	<p>Progress Review Seminars. (Every Six Months)</p> <p>A minimum of three such seminars presentations will be held at the University campus. The candidate will approach the supervisor for a suitable schedule. The objective of these seminars is to track the progress of the research. One such seminar may be held every six months after the approval of Research Proposal/Synopsis.</p>
7	Deliverable – 7	<p>Pre-Thesis Seminar</p> <p>A seminar delivered by the research scholar based on the research work conducted before the final thesis is submitted for evaluation.</p>
8	Deliverable – 8	<p>Publishing Tutorials</p> <p>Each doctoral candidate is expected to publish a minimum of two research articles in a domain specific refereed journal (UGC-CARE Listed/SCOPUS/SCI Indexed) during the entire research period. Progress seminars can be useful to prepare such articles. The candidate also needs to present her/his work in at least two academic conferences in India / abroad.</p>
9	Deliverable – 9	<p>Deliverable 9 (A) Final Thesis Submission</p> <p>Each candidate will submit three copies of thesis for examiners evaluation. These will be accompanied by abstract and summary of the thesis as per detailed guidelines.</p> <p>Deliverable 9 (B) Defense of Thesis</p> <p>In case the thesis is found to meet the University criteria and has been accepted by the examiners, candidates will be informed about the schedule for thesis defense (viva voce).</p> <p>Deliverable 9 (C) Award of Degree and Convocation at the Campus.</p> <p>After successful thesis completion and defense, the degree shall be awarded.</p>

7. ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION

Evaluation for Ph.D. Course Work (Semester-I)

Name of Course	Course Code	Internal Assessment (50 Marks)	External Assessment (50 Marks)	Pass Percentage
Research Methodology	PRM-3101	Attendance (20) Class Performance (10) Assignment (20)	Written Examination (50)	55 % or more- Pass Less than 55%- Fail

Advanced Research Methodology	PRM-3102	Attendance (20) Class Performance (10) Assignment (20)	Written Examination (50)	55 % or more- Pass Less than 55%- Fail
Doctoral Foundation Seminar	PRM-3103	Assignment/ Report/Presentation / MOOC write-up (100)	-	Pass Less than 55%-Fail
Doctoral Concentration Seminar	PRM-3104	Report and Presentation (100)	-	Pass Less than 55%-Fail
Research and Publication Ethics	PRM-3105	Attendance (20) Class Performance (10) Assignment (20)	Written Examination (50)	55 % or more- Pass Less than 55%-Fail

It is mandatory for candidate to appear in both internal as well as external evaluations.

8. RULES FOR ATTENDANCE

The programme being highly rigorous, all the students are expected to show utmost regularity in attendance. Even a day's absence is detrimental to the scholar's interest. Therefore, university's requirement in this regard is very stringent. The university expects its scholars to be regular in attending the Ph.D. coursework classes. Although, we expect full 100% attendance, but the mandatory requirement of attendance is 75%. However, 10% relaxation is possible only in case of extreme circumstances and at the sole discretion of the Vice Chancellor.

9. GRADING SYSTEM

The list of the letter and non-letter grades, their applicability and connotation are given below:

Marks Range	Letter Grade	Qualitative Meaning	Grade Point
80 –100	O	Outstanding	10
70 – 79	A+	Excellent	9
60 – 69	A	Very Good	8
55 – 59	B+	Good	7
0 – 54	F	Fail	0
	Ab	Absent	0

Non-letter grades: Satisfactory/Non-satisfactory/Passed Successfully.

The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) denotes the overall performance of a student in all courses in which he is awarded letter grades. It is the weighted average of the grade points of all the letter grades received by the student from the time of his entry into the University.

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Calculation of CGPA:

The CGPA calculated on a 10 point scale is used to describe the overall performance of a research scholar in all courses for which LETTER GRADES will be awarded. The Grade Point Average (GPA) and Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) are calculated as:

$$GPA = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n C_j G_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n C_j} \qquad CGPA = \frac{\left(GPA \sum_{j=1}^n C_j \right)}{\left(\sum_{j=1}^n C_j \right)}$$

Where n = number of subjects in the course work; C_j = number of credits for the jth course; and G_j = Grade point corresponding to the grade obtained in the jth course.

Important Remarks:

A research scholar has to obtain a minimum of 55% of marks or its equivalent grade in 10 point scale in the course work in order to eligible to continue in the programme and submit the dissertation/thesis.

10. PROMOTION AND REGISTRATION

Initially, the scholar has to qualify the entrance test and the panel interview. The selected candidates will be called for the registration to the Ph.D. Programme. He/She has to mandatory go under the Ph.D. course work Programme. The performance of the candidate in all the deliverables will be assessed by the Panel/Doctoral Research Committee (DRC). The satisfactory performance will be considered for the promotion to the higher levels of the deliverables.

11. MIGRATION/CREDIT TRANSFER POLICY

As per Chitkara University's, Himachal Pradesh guidelines.

12. ELIGIBILITY TO AWARD THE DEGREE

A scholar is deemed to have fulfilled the requirement of programme:

- (i) Cleared all deliverables prescribed for the programme.
- (ii) Obtained the minimum B+ grade in the course work.
- (iii) Scholar has to publish at least two research papers from the thesis work in refereed journal (UGC-CARE Listed/SCOPUS/SCI Indexed).
- (iv) In addition to point no (iii), Scholar has to present their thesis work in at least two national/international conferences.
- (v) Successfully defend the final viva voce examination.
- (vi) Submit the plagiarism report with similarity index not more than 10% in the overall thesis.
- (vii) Candidate has to submit four hard bound copies of the final thesis.
- (viii) Candidate has to submit the final electronic copy of thesis and other Ph.D. related data (if applicable) to the office of R&D.
- (ix) Candidate has to clear all the dues if any.

13. PROGRAMME ORVIEW

The Programme is split into nine deliverables:

Deliverable – 1/ Submission of Application Form

Deliverable – 2/ Acceptance by Chitkara University

After acceptance of the form, the admission process will be as follows

- Written Test
- Personal Interview

Deliverable – 3/ Selection for Doctoral Programme

Once the candidate is short-listed, after qualifying in written test and personal interview round, as per the merit for the Ph.D. Programme at Chitkara University, Himachal Pradesh the candidate would need to proceed towards registration and commencement of the course work.

Deliverable – 4/ Course Work Requirement

Every candidate should complete five courses (deliverable 4a-4e) before working on doctoral thesis. Course work dates shall be announced ahead of schedule so that the candidates can plan accordingly.

Details of Deliverable 4 – Courses

Deliverable 4 (a) – PRM-3101: Research Methodology

Course Credits: 3

Research Methodology is a hands-on course designed to build and spread the understanding and knowledge related to the foundational approaches of research in different domains. The students would investigate and be practically exposed to the main components of a research framework i.e., reviewing the literature systematically, problem identification, conceptual development, hypotheses formulation, questionnaire development and testing, research design, data collection, research report writing, and presentations. After attaining this knowledge, students would be able to be conducted systematic research under their area of interest.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand nature and functions of research.
- Introduction to Systematic Literature Review.
- Gain knowledge about basics of research designs that include problem formation, hypotheses/question forming, research design, sampling techniques, data collection and analyze.
- How to formulate research framework and hypothesis empirically.
- To learn how to develop a manuscript.

Recommended Books:

1. Hair, J. F., Tatham, R. L., Anderson, R. E., & Black, W. (2006). Multivariate data analysis (Vol. 6). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.
2. Krishnaswamy, K. N., Sivakumar, A. I., & Mathirajan, M. (2009). Management research methodology: integration of principles, methods and techniques. Pearson Education India.
3. Chawla, D., & Sodhi, N. (2011). Research methodology: Concepts and cases. Vikas Publishing House.
4. Creswell, J. W. (2003). Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approach.
5. Malhotra, N., Hall, J., Shaw, M., & Oppenheim, P. (2006). Marketing research: An applied orientation. Pearson Education Australia.
6. Saunders, M.N., Saunders, M., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A., (2011). Research methods for business students. 5th edition, Pearson.
7. Anthony, M., Graziano, A.M. and Raulin, M.L., 2009. Research Methods: A Process of Inquiry, Allyn and Bacon.
8. Research methodology (2006). by D K Bhattacharyya.

Other Readings:

S.N.	Link of Journals, and Magazines
1.	Journal of Mixed Methods Research: https://journals.sagepub.com/home/mmr
2.	International Journal of Social Research Methodology: https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/tsrm20/current
3.	Organizational Research Methods: https://journals.sagepub.com/home/orm
4.	Harvard Magazine: https://harvardmagazine.com/

Syllabus of the Course:

Subject: Research Methodology		Subject Code: PRM-3101
S. No.	Topic (s)	
Unit-I	Introduction to Research Steps in the process of research - problem selection (meaning and need of research), Formulation and planning: research concepts (types and process) Ethical guidelines in research- respect for persons and their antinomy, beneficence and Nonmaleficence, justice, trust, fidelity and scientific integrity; Ethical issues in research – research misconduct, integrity in research, institutional approval, informed consent, confidentiality, anonymity and privacy, plagiarism check and similarity index	
Unit-II	Literature Review and data Literature review (primary and secondary literature, peer/ non-peer- reviewed, open/closed access literature, sources of literature and classifications etc), constructs, propositions, variables, hypothesis, and theory; types of data, data, collection and errors in data collection	
Unit-III	Development of conceptual framework Variables and calling methods - primary scales of measurement, comparative scales, noncomparative scales, noncomparative scale decisions, scale development; reliability and validity of scales. formulation of research problems and hypotheses, testing of hypothesis, writing of the synopsis / research proposal, issue in proposal designing	
Unit-IV	Questionnaire and research design Questionnaires, ethical issues in questionnaire development, qualitative research, types of research design: exploratory, descriptive research design, survey method, experimental; control group & experimental group; ex-post facto research design, conducting experiments, issues in research designs	

Deliverable 4(b) PRM-3102: Advanced Research Methodology

Course Credits: 3

Enabling scholars to know about tools and technologies to process their experimental/theoretical data, it's imperative for them to study statistics to make better interpretation and decisions. Statistics is about dealing with data. This is a time to have the students brainstorm on the wide variety of functions and disciplines where data is gathered and measured. It is important to define statistics, which focuses on procedures and methods involved in collecting, presenting and summarizing of a set of data or forming conclusions about that data.

Course Outcomes:

At the successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:

- Use statistical techniques for decision making
- Develop skills in structuring and analyzing problems statistically
- Formulate answers to common decision problems through statistical analysis
- Utilize computer-based statistical software to perform mathematical calculation and thereby minimize time requirements

Recommended Books:

1. Joseph F. Hair, Jr., William C. Black, Barry J. Babin, Rolph E. Anderson (2010) *Multivariate data analysis: Hair, Black, Babin and Anderson*, Pearson Education.
2. Chauhan A. K., (2015) *Research Analytics: A Practical Approach to Data Analysis*, Wiley
3. Bluman, A. G. (2009). *Elementary statistics: A step by step approach*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Higher Education.
4. Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2014). *Multivariate data analysis*. 7th edition, Pearson New International Edition.
5. Levin, R. I., Rastogi, S., Siddiqui, M. H., & Rubin, D. S. (2012). *Statistics for management*. Pearson Education.
6. Levine, D. M. (2010). *Business statistics: A first course*. Pearson Education India.
7. Shenoy, G. V., & Pant, L. M. (1994). *Statistical methods in business and social sciences*. Macmillan India.
8. Field, A. (2013). *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics*. Sage.

Other Readings:

S.N.	Link of Journals
1.	International Journal of Data Analysis Techniques and Strategies: https://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijdats
2.	International Journal of Data Science and Analytics: https://www.springer.com/journal/41060/
3.	Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal: https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/hsem20/current

Syllabus of the Course:

Subject: Advanced Research Methodology		Subject Code: PRM-3102
S. No.	Topic (s)	
Unit-I	<p>Basics of Statistics</p> <p>Introduction to basic statistics, Introduction to SPSS, Data view and variable review, ethical consideration in data collection, ethical guidelines for statistical practices, creating variables, SPSS commands (Popular 10 commands in SPSS).</p>	
Unit-II	<p>Distribution of Data and Hypotheses Testing</p> <p>Frequency distribution, central tendency and distribution analysis, outlier testing, cross tabulation and chi square test, Test of difference – T test and Z test, One sample T test, Independent sample T test and paired sample T test. Parametric vs Non Parametric tests, test of normality, Z-Scores, sampling distribution, level of significance, P-value, Chi-Square test, Pearson's Chi-Square statistic, Phi & Cramer's V Statistic, Somer's D, Odd Ratio, MC Nemar test.</p>	
Unit-III	<p>Analysis of Variance</p> <p>One way ANOVA using Tukey post-hoc test, means plot; eexplained variance and unexplained variance, F-Ratio, Goodness of Fit, Un-standardised and standardised Beta.</p>	
Unit-IV	<p>Multivariate Data Analysis</p> <p>Correlation Analysis: Interactive plots with smoother curve, Covariance, Pearson Correlation Test, Non-parametric Correlation with Spearman's and Kendal Tau, Partial Correlation, Simple Regression analysis, R, R-Square, Adjusted R –Square, Classical Linear Regression Model, BLUE Parameters, Multiple Regression Analysis. Ethical issues in preparing research proposal.</p>	

Deliverable 4(c): PRM-3103: Doctoral Foundation Seminar

Course Credits: 3

This seminar course is thoroughly designed to enable and equipping scholars with required theory, related concepts, tools and technology in the different research areas of applied sciences. In some research sub areas of applied sciences, it may be a massive online open course (MOOC) for which candidate will enroll and attend the online classes. The DFS course will be selected by the Dean/Coordinator of respective department from renowned online sources in the related discipline. It is compulsory for the candidates to attend and pass the course. The candidate will have to submit the relevant certificate after the successful completion of the MOOC and will also deliver a presentation on it.

Deliverable 4 (d): PRM-3104: Doctoral Concentration Seminar

Course Credits: 3

In this deliverable, the student will deliver a presentation to the nominated panel based on the area chosen, problem identification, and conceptual development of the topic. The purpose of this course is to identify the student’s understanding of the theoretical and experimental framework of his/her chosen area. This seminar is also useful for preparing an effective research proposal as it includes detailed discussions about the research area of candidate. This course will cover the following:

- Recent trends and contemporary issues in the candidate’s chosen area
- Theoretical and experimental framework
- Identification of base papers
- State of art (Important updated studies in the research area)
- Identification of research gaps
- Identification of Tools/Technology for conducting proposed research

Template for the Doctoral Concentration Seminar

(Proposed length: 10-15 pages at least, 3000-5000 words excluding tables, references and appendices)

1. Introduction

The introduction section should introduce to background of the research area by clearly highlighting the broad area of research. In this part, the scholar may briefly describe previous status of the research.

2. Motivation of Research

Motivation of research must include

- Purpose of choosing the research domain
- Inspiration behind the research topic
- Expected novel contribution of the topic.

3. Literature Studied

This section is a literature review. The author lists recent literature studied with the area related to the problem. There must be a table of all the relevant literature studied for the research (in chronological order).

Year of Publication	Author/s	Title	Source	Summary
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Scholar is advised to summarise each paper in his/her own words clearly identifying the objectives of the paper and his/her suggestions about the paper.

4. Present State of Art regarding Identified Problem

Work done by peer groups in relevant problem domain, experiments done so far and results obtained. Existing tools/technologies used by other peer groups.

5. Identification of Research Gaps

This is a short section justifying the research problem area. The researcher identifies research gaps based on the literature survey and the problem statement identified.

6. Identified Tools/Technologies (chosen by the scholar for research problem)

7. Conclusion

References (must be on separate page)

All references must be cited properly and appropriately in to the text of the report. Several possible ways are there to organize, one can use either of the referencing systems such as *APA or alphabetical (Harvard) or numerical (Vancouver)*.

Example: APA 6th Referencing

1. Referencing

De Vaus, D. A. (2014). <i>Surveys in social research</i> . Sydney, Australia: Allen & Unwin.	Book
McKenzie, H., Boughton, M., Hayes, L., & Forsyth, S. (2008). Explaining the complexities and value of nursing practice and knowledge. In I. Morley & M. Crouch (Eds.), <i>Knowledge as value: Illumination through critical prisms</i> (pp. 209-224). Amsterdam, Netherlands: Rodopi.	Book Chapter
Spreitzer, G. M. (1996). Social structural characteristics of psychological empowerment. <i>Academy of management journal</i> , 39(2), 483-504. https://doi.org/10.5465/256789	Journal Article
HealthTimes. (2015). The future of aged care nursing in Australia. Retrieved from https://healthtimes.com.au/hub/aged-care/2/news/nc1/the-future-of-aged-care-nursing-in-australia/495/	Webpage with Author
\$250m funding boost for malaria vaccine. (2003). Retrieved from https://www.abc.net.au/news/2003-09-22/250m-funding-boost-for-malaria-vaccine/1482220	Webpage with No Author
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2015). Physical activity across the life stages. Canberra, Australia: Author Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2015). <i>Physical activity across the life stages</i> . Retrieved from https://www.aihw.gov.au/reports/physical-activity/physical-activity-across-the-life-stages/contents/table-of-contents	Government Publication
Vuong, B. (2014, November). <i>IBISWorld industry report OD5381. Coffee shops in Australia</i> . Retrieved from IBISWorld database.	Company and Industry Report

2. In-text citations

In-text citations mark the places within your assignment where you use information or ideas from the work of others. For example, when you directly quote or paraphrase someone else's work. These citations demonstrate your ideas are based on sound evidence and provide basic information for locating sources in the reference list. An in-text citation consists of the author's surname, the year of publication and the page number (for direct quotes). If you are quoting or paraphrasing an author and want to emphasise the author's contribution, then your citation becomes 'author prominent'. The citation will look something like this: *Jones (2012) has concluded that...*

If you wish to emphasise the information you have paraphrased or quoted from an author, then your citation becomes 'information prominent'. The citation will look something like this: *The study concluded that... (Jones, 2012).*

In-text citation examples

<p>Two authors</p>	<p>Madden and Hogan (1997) OR (Madden & Hogan, 1997)</p> <p><i>Note that '&' turns into 'and' when the authors' names are outside of the brackets.</i></p>
<p>Three to five Authors</p>	<p>Guerin, Labor, Morgan, Reesman, and Willingham (2005) found ...</p> <p><i>Cite all authors the first time the reference occurs.</i></p> <p>Guerin et al. (2005) found ...</p> <p><i>In subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first author followed by "et al."</i></p>
<p>Six or more Authors</p>	<p>(Girad-Perregaux et al., 2003) OR Girad-Perregaux et al. (2003)</p> <p><i>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. and the year from the first citation. Include all authors, up to seven, in the reference list.</i></p>
<p>No authors</p>	<p>(Employment the Professional Way, 2000)</p> <p>OR</p> <p>...the book <i>Employment the Professional Way</i> (2000)</p>
<p>Secondary Source (source within a source)</p>	<p>Carini and Hogan's study (as cited in Patton, 2002) OR</p> <p>"origins of neuralgia" (Carini & Hogan, as cited in Patton, 2002, p. 2154).</p> <p><i>If you find information in a book or article that the authors are citing from somewhere else, and you want to cite it in your own work, use "cited in" in your in-text citation. In the example above, Carini and Hogan's study is the original source and Patton is the secondary source where the study was mentioned. The secondary source is what you would include in your reference list.</i></p>

Recommended Books:

- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research methods for business: A skill building approach*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Borenstein, M., Hedges, L. V., Higgins, J. P., & Rothstein, H. R. (2011). *Introduction to meta-analysis*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Bettany-Saltikov, J. (2012). *How to do a systematic literature review in nursing: a step-by-step guide*. McGraw-Hill Education (UK).

Deliverable 4(e): PRM-3105: Research and Publication Ethics

Course Credits: 2

This course provides research scholar with the fundamental knowledge of basics of philosophy of science and ethics, research integrity and publication ethics. In addition, hands-on sessions are designed to identify research misconduct and predatory publications, indexing and citation databases, open access publications, research metrics (citations, h-index, impact factor etc). Further, guide and mentor research scholars in presenting plagiarism tools for a valid and ethical research report.

Course Outcomes:

After the successful completion of the course, the research scholars would be able to:

CO 1: Learn about the different types of research ethics and misconducts.

CO 2: Learn about the range of strategies to avoid research misconducts such as publishing research, and plagiarism.

CO 3: Learn about the rights and obligations of the researchers, and develop the ethical research and publication environment.

Syllabus of the Course:

Unit No.	Topic (s) Theory and Practice
Unit-I	Philosophy and Ethics: Introduction to philosophy: Definition, nature and scope, concept, branches, Ethics: definition, moral philosophy, nature of moral judgments and reactions.
Unit-II	Scientific Conduct: Ethics and respect to science and research integrity, Intellectual honesty and research integrity, Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication and Plagiarism (FFP), Redundant publications: duplicate and overlapping publications, salami slicing
Unit-III	Publication Ethics : Publication ethics: definition, introduction and importance, Best practices/standards setting initiatives and guidelines: COPE,WAME, etc., Conflicts of interest, Publication misconduct: definition, concept, problems that lead to unethical behavior and vice versa types, Violation of publication ethics, authorship and contributionship, Identification of publication misconduct, complaints and appeals, Predatory publishers and journals.

Unit-IV	Open Access Publishing : Open Access publications and initiatives, SHERPA/RoMEO online resource to check publisher copyright & self-archiving policies, Software tool to identify predatory publications developed by SPPU, Journal finder/ journal suggestion tools viz. JANE, Elsevier Journal Finder, Springer Journal Suggester, etc
Unit-V	Publication Misconduct : Group Discussions - Subject specific ethical issues, FFP, authorship, Conflict of interest, Complaints and appeals: examples and fraud from India and abroad. Software tools - Use of plagiarism software like Turnitin, Urkund and other open software tools.
Unit-VI	Databases and Research Metrics: Databases -Indexing databases, Citation databases: Web of Science, Scopus etc. Research Metrics- Impact Factor of journal as per Journal Citation Report, SNIP, SJR,IPP, Cite Score, Metrics: h-index, g index, i10 index, altmetrics.

Recommended Books:

1. The Ethics of Teaching and Scientific Research By Miro Todorovich; Paul Kurtz; Sidney Hook.
2. Research Ethics: A Psychological Approach By Barbara H. Stanley; Joan E. Sieber; Gary B. Melton.
3. Research Methods in Applied Settings: An Integrated Approach to Design and Analysis By Jeffrey A. Gliner; George A. Morgan Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2000.
4. Ethics and Values in Industrial-Organizational Psychology By Joel Lefkowitz Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2003.
5. Philosophy of Science, Routledge by Bird, A. (2006).
6. A Short History of Ethics by MacIntyre, Alasdair (1967) London.
7. Ethics in Competitive Research: Do not get scooped; do not get plagiarized by P.Chaddah, (2018) with ISBN;978-9387480865.
8. National Academy of Science, National Academy of Engineering and Institute of Medicine, (2009). On Being a Scientist: A Guide to Responsible Conduct in Research; Third Edition, National Academic Press.

Online Reading Resources:

- Resnik, D.B. (2011), What is ethics in research and why is it important. National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, 1-10. Retrieved from <https://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm>
- Indian National Science Academy (INSA), Ethics in Science Education, Research and Governance (2019), ISBN:978-81-939482-1-7, http://www.insaindia.res.in/pdf/Ethics_Books.pdf

Deliverable – 5/Finalization of Synopsis/Research Proposal and Approval

This will commence immediately after a candidate successfully completes the course work (i.e. Deliverable 4). In this, research scholar have to submit a detailed research proposal/synopsis which includes objectives, proposed methodology to be adopted to achieve objectives and expected outcomes followed by a presentation before external subject expert and Doctoral Research Committee members. The following process may be followed:

- Extensive review of literature under guidance of thesis guide
- Selection of a topic and alternative topic(s)
- Preparation of synopsis/ research proposal
- Presentation on research proposal to the Doctoral Research Committee
- Approval of proposal and commencement of research

Deliverable – 6/Progress Review Seminar (I, II, III)

A minimum of three such seminars will be held in the University campus. The candidate with prior approval of his/her supervisor(s), will approach to Dean (R&D) for a suitable schedule. An objective of these seminars is to track progress on the research. One such seminar must be held every six months after the approval of Synopsis/Research Proposal.

Deliverable – 7/Pre-Thesis Seminar

A seminar delivered by the research scholar based on the research work conducted before the final thesis is submitted for evaluation.

Deliverable – 8/Publishing Tutorials

Each doctoral candidate is expected to publish a minimum of two research articles in a domain specific refereed journal (UGC-CARE Listed/SCOPUS/SCI Indexed) from his/her thesis work during the entire research period. Progress seminars and mentoring by DRC are useful to prepare such articles.

Deliverable – 9

Deliverable 9 (a)/Final Thesis Submission

Each candidate will submit three copies of thesis for examiners evaluation. These will be accompanied by abstract and summary of the thesis as per the schedule for defense.

Deliverable 9 (b)/Defense of Thesis

In case the thesis is found to meet university criteria and has been accepted by the examiners, candidates will be informed about the schedule for defense.

Deliverable 9 (c)/Award of Degree and Convocation at the Campus

After successful thesis completion degree will be awarded.

14. Appendix A: Mapping of Programme Outcomes (POs) with Course Outcomes (COs):

Course Code	Name of the Course	Course Outcomes (COs)	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	
PRM-3101	Research Methodology	CO 1: Understand nature and functions of research.	H					H	H	
		CO 2: Introduction to systematic literature review.		H			H			
		CO 3: Gain knowledge about basics of research designs that include problem formation, hypotheses/question forming, research design, sampling techniques, data collection and analyse.	H						M	
		CO 4: How to formulate research framework and hypothesis empirically.					M	H		
		CO 5: To learn how to develop a manuscript.		H			M			
PRM-3102	Advanced Research Methodology	CO 1: Use statistical techniques for decision making.					H	M		
		CO 2: Develop skills in structuring and analyzing problems statistically.				M	H			
		CO 3: Formulate answers to common decision problems through statistical analysis.		H	M				H	
		CO 4: Utilize computer-based statistical software to perform a thematical calculations and there by minimize time requirements.				H				
PRM-3103	Doctoral Foundation Seminar	CO1: Develop new skills from the peers around the world.	M					M		
		CO 2: Familiarize with the emerging trends in the field of interdisciplinary research.	M	H					H	
		CO 3: Becomes academically strong and boost their career prospects.		H	M					

PRM-3104	Doctoral Concentration Seminar	CO1: Recent trends and contemporary issues in the candidate's chosen field.	M	H				H	H
		CO2: Problem statement and theoretical framework.					H		
		CO3: Important journals and seminar papers in the concerned research field.		M					
PRM-3105	Research and Publication Ethics	CO1: Learn about the different types of research ethics and misconducts.			H	M			
		CO2: Learn about the range of strategies to avoid research misconducts such as publishing research and plagiarism.			H	H			
		CO3: Learn about the rights and obligations of the researchers, and develop the ethical research and publication environment.			H	H	M		
	Finalization of Synopsis/ Research Proposal and Approval	CO1: To develop the competence in assessing the validity of published literature.		M			H		
		CO2: Identify the problem within the relevant literature and existing evidences from reports.	H	H					
		CO3: To determine the gaps in literature and develop a feasible research design.				M	H		
	Progress Review Seminars	CO1: To track the candidate's research progress.						M	
		CO2: To provide a critical feedback and encourage the scholar for constructive work.		H		M			
		CO3: To familiarise the scholar with the criteria of evaluation of research.		H				H	
		CO4: To provide an opportunity to discuss publication of the thesis or papers arising from it with their supervisors.			M			H	

	Pre-thesis Seminar	CO1: To assess the Ph.D. research work findings and the application of research tools used in the study.			H		M		
		CO2: To check the practical and theoretical applicability of research findings.			H	H			
		CO3: To assess the methodology used to achieve the research objectives.						H	
		CO4: To check if any important literature is not included in the thesis.		M			H		
	Publication Tutorial	CO1: To check the minimum criterion attained by the scholar for publications/conferences attended.			M				
		CO2: To provide the opportunity to discuss publication of papers arising from it with their supervisors.			M			H	
		CO3: To produce research papers that: (i) constitute significant contributions in their major field of study; (ii) and that are publishable in high-quality, peer-reviewed academic journals.			H				
	Final Thesis Submission	CO1: To assess the novelty of research work completed.				H			
		CO2: To assess the practical and theoretical implications of the research work.		M	H				
		CO3: To discuss their next career move (e.g. application for post-doctoral fellowships or employment opportunities).	H	M					

Note: H = High Compliance; M = Medium Compliance.